### PUC SPEL Online Center



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### **Grammar Reference**

### **Grammar Reference: Double comparatives**

You can use two comparatives, each preceded by the article *the* in order to show how one quality, or amount, is linked to another. The first comparative used expresses a condition for the second comparative.

Form: *The* + more/less + clause

### Example:

The **more** I sing in front of people, the more confident I feel.

The more I practice, the better I am at playing guitar. The more you like to dance, the more you appreciate music with a beat.

The more I hear a pop song on the radio, the less I feel like buying it.

The more I listen to classical music, the more I appreciate it.

Form: The + comparative form of an adjective + clause

### Example:

The more exciting the soundtrack, the better the movie seems.

The louder the music gets, the sooner I feel like leaving.

The more romantic a song is, the less my brother wants to listen to it.

Form: The + comparative form of an adverb + clause

### Example:

*The* **louder** he plays his music, the more his neighbors complain.

Note: If the verb BE is the main verb in the first clause, it may be omitted.

### Example:

The more experienced the musicians are, the more confidence they have.

# Grammar Reference: would, used to, and will for habits and general truths

You can use **would to** express habitual actions in the past. **Would** is more formal than **used to** and is frequently used in past narratives. **Would** needs to be clearly associated with a time in the past.

### Example:

From a very young age, Adele *would* perform for her mother.

When she was in primary school, Adele *used to* perform to her mother.

You can use *will* to express personal habits or characteristic behavior in the present.

### Example:

Today, superstar Rihanna *will* often reinvent her look with shocking new hairstyles and clothes.

Will is also used to express facts that are generally true.

# Example:

True talent *will* always be noticed.

*Used to* and *would* may also both used to express habits in the past.

## Example:

Before he became a big star, he *would* play music on the street for money.

Before he became a big star, he *used to* play music on the street for money.

Before her big break, Kelly Clarkson *would* live in her car to save money.

Before her big break, Kelly Clarkson *used to* live in her car to save money.

However, *would* cannot be used with stative verbs such as *be, have, like, live, love, mean,* and *own*.

# Example:

When I was younger, I used to love country music. When I was younger, I would love country music.